

**\*Questionnaire part II**

<p><b><u>START THE CLOCK</u></b></p>	
<p>LIFE SATISFACTION / WELL-BEING</p>	
<p><b>This last part of the interview is about your well-being, your health and your day to day activities.</b></p> <p><b>First, how much would you agree or disagree with the following statements:</b></p> <p>Q353.1 (SWLS)          In most ways my life is close to my ideal          1 Strongly disagree          2 Disagree          3 Slightly disagree          4 Neither agree nor disagree          5 Slightly agree          6 Agree          7 Strongly agree          9 Not asked</p>	<p>A paper copy of these questions may be given to the person, and / or a response card provided so the person can indicate their response without the options having to be read out.</p> <p><a href="#"><u>Diener, E., Emmons, R. A., Larsen, R. J., &amp; Griffin, S. (1985). The Satisfaction with Life Scale. <i>Journal of Personality Assessment</i>, 49, 71-75.</u></a></p>
<p>Q353.2 (SWLS)          The conditions in my life are excellent          1 Strongly disagree          2 Disagree          3 Slightly disagree          4 Neither agree nor disagree          5 Slightly agree          6 Agree          7 Strongly agree          9 Not asked</p>	
<p>Q353.3 (SWLS)          I am satisfied with my life          1 Strongly disagree          2 Disagree          3 Slightly disagree          4 Neither agree nor disagree          5 Slightly agree          6 Agree          7 Strongly agree          9 Not asked</p>	

<p>Q353.4 (SWLS)  So far I have got the important things I want in life  1 Strongly disagree  2 Disagree  3 Slightly disagree  4 Neither agree nor disagree  5 Slightly agree  6 Agree  7 Strongly agree  9 Not asked</p>	
<p>Q353.5 (SWLS)  If I could live my life over I would change almost nothing  1 Strongly disagree  2 Disagree  3 Slightly disagree  4 Neither agree nor disagree  5 Slightly agree  6 Agree  7 Strongly agree  9 Not asked</p>	
<p>SELF-ESTEEM (PRes)  Q353.6  On the whole, I am satisfied with myself  1 Strongly disagree  2 Disagree  3 Undecided  4 Agree  5 Strongly agree  9 Not asked</p>	<p>NOTE – RESPONSE OPTIONS CHANGE FOR NEXT SET OF QUESTIONS</p> <p>Windle, G., Markland, D. A., &amp; Woods, B. (2008). Examination of a theoretical model of psychological resilience in older age. <i>Aging &amp; Mental Health</i> 12(3), 285-292.</p>
<p>Q353.7 (PRes)  I feel I do not have much to be proud of  1 Strongly disagree  2 Disagree  3 Undecided  4 Agree  5 Strongly agree  9 Not asked</p>	
<p>Q353.8 (PRes)  I feel that I have a number of good qualities  1 Strongly disagree  2 Disagree  3 Undecided  4 Agree  5 Strongly agree  9 Not asked</p>	

<p>Q353.9 (PRes)  At times I think I am no good at all  1 Strongly disagree  2 Disagree  3 Undecided  4 Agree  5 Strongly agree  9 Not asked</p>	
<p>Q353.10 (PRes)  I take a positive attitude toward myself  1 Strongly disagree  2 Disagree  3 Undecided  4 Agree  5 Strongly agree  9 Not asked</p>	
<p>Q353.11 (PRes)  I wish I could have more respect for myself  1 Strongly disagree  2 Disagree  3 Undecided  4 Agree  5 Strongly agree  9 Not asked</p>	
<p>Q353.12(PRes)  All in all, I am inclined to feel that I am a failure  1 Strongly disagree  2 Disagree  3 Undecided  4 Agree  5 Strongly agree  9 Not asked</p>	
<p>Q353.13 (PRes)  I feel that I'm a person of worth, at least on an equal plane with others  1 Strongly disagree  2 Disagree  3 Undecided  4 Agree  5 Strongly agree  9 Not asked</p>	
<p>INTERPERSONAL CONTROL  Q353.14 (PRes)  I have no trouble making and keeping friends  1 Strongly disagree  2 Disagree  3 Undecided</p>	

4 Agree 5 Strongly agree 9 Not asked	
Q353.15 (PRes) I'm not good at guiding the course of a conversation with several others 1 Strongly disagree 2 Disagree 3 Undecided 4 Agree 5 Strongly agree 9 Not asked	
Q353.16 (PRes) If I need help in carrying off a plan of mine, its usually difficult to get others to help 1 Strongly disagree 2 Disagree 3 Undecided 4 Agree 5 Strongly agree 9 Not asked	
Q353.17 (PRes) If there's someone I want to meet I can usually arrange it 1 Strongly disagree 2 Disagree 3 Undecided 4 Agree 5 Strongly agree 9 Not asked	
Q353.18 (PRes) I find it easy to play an important part in most group situations 1 Strongly disagree 2 Disagree 3 Undecided 4 Agree 5 Strongly agree 9 Not asked	
<b>SELF-EFFICACY</b> Q353.19 (PRes) When I make plans I follow through with them 1 Strongly disagree 2 Disagree 3 Undecided 4 Agree	

5 Strongly agree 9 Not asked	
Q353.20 (PRes) I usually manage one way or another 1 Strongly disagree 2 Disagree 3 Undecided 4 Agree 5 Strongly agree 9 Not asked	
Q353.21 (PRes) I am able to depend on myself more than anyone else 1 Strongly disagree 2 Disagree 3 Undecided 4 Agree 5 Strongly agree 9 Not asked	
Q353.22 (PRes) I feel that I can handle many things at a time 1 Strongly disagree 2 Disagree 3 Undecided 4 Agree 5 Strongly agree 9 Not asked	
Q353.23 (PRes) I keep interested in things 1 Strongly disagree 2 Disagree 3 Undecided 4 Agree 5 Strongly agree 9 Not asked	
Q353.24 (PRes) In an emergency, I'm someone people generally can rely on 1 Strongly disagree 2 Disagree 3 Undecided 4 Agree 5 Strongly agree 9 Not asked	
Q353.25 (TIPI) <b>Here are a number of personality traits that may or may not apply to you. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or</b>	NOTE – RESPONSE OPTIONS CHANGE FOR REMAINING QUESTIONS  A paper copy of these questions may be

<p><b>disagree with each statement, on a scale of 1-7 where 1 is the lowest agreement and 7 the highest. You should rate the extent to which the pair of traits applies to you, even if one characteristic applies more strongly than the other.</b></p> <p><i>I see myself as:</i></p> <p>Extraverted, enthusiastic:</p> <p>1 Disagree strongly  2Disagree moderately  3Disagree a little  4 Neither agree nor disagree  5 Agree a little  6 Agree moderately  7Agree strongly  9 Not asked</p>	<p>given to the person, and / or a response card provided so the person can indicate their response without the options having to be read out.</p> <p>Gosling, S.D., Rentfrow, P.J. &amp; Swann, W.B. (2003). A very brief measure of the Big-Five personality domains. <i>Journal of Research in Personality</i>, 37, 504-528.</p>
<p>Q353.26 (TIPI)</p> <p>Critical, quarrelsome:</p> <p>1 Disagree strongly  2Disagree moderately  3Disagree a little  4 Neither agree nor disagree  5 Agree a little  6 Agree moderately  7Agree strongly  9 Not asked</p>	
<p>Q353.27 (TIPI)</p> <p>Dependable, self-disciplined:</p> <p>1 Disagree strongly  2Disagree moderately  3Disagree a little  4 Neither agree nor disagree  5 Agree a little  6 Agree moderately  7Agree strongly  9 Not asked</p>	
<p>Q353.28 (TIPI)</p> <p>Anxious, easily upset:</p> <p>1 Disagree strongly</p>	

<p>2Disagree moderately  3Disagree a little  4 Neither agree nor disagree  5 Agree a little  6 Agree moderately  7Agree strongly  9 Not asked</p>	
<p>Q353.29 (TIPI)</p> <p>Open to new experiences, complex:</p> <p>1 Disagree strongly  2Disagree moderately  3Disagree a little  4 Neither agree nor disagree  5 Agree a little  6 Agree moderately  7Agree strongly  9 Not asked</p>	
<p>Q353.30 (TIPI)</p> <p>Reserved, quiet:</p> <p>1 Disagree strongly  2Disagree moderately  3Disagree a little  4 Neither agree nor disagree  5 Agree a little  6 Agree moderately  7Agree strongly  9 Not asked</p>	
<p>Q353.31 (TIPI)</p> <p>Sympathetic, warm:</p> <p>1 Disagree strongly  2Disagree moderately  3Disagree a little  4 Neither agree nor disagree  5 Agree a little  6 Agree moderately  7Agree strongly  9 Not asked</p>	
<p>Q353.32 (TIPI)</p> <p>Disorganized, careless:</p> <p>1 Disagree strongly</p>	

<p>2 Disagree moderately  3 Disagree a little  4 Neither agree nor disagree  5 Agree a little  6 Agree moderately  7 Agree strongly  9 Not asked</p>	
<p>Q353.33 (TIPI)</p> <p>Calm, emotionally stable:</p> <p>1 Disagree strongly  2 Disagree moderately  3 Disagree a little  4 Neither agree nor disagree  5 Agree a little  6 Agree moderately  7 Agree strongly  9 Not asked</p>	
<p>Q353.34 (TIPI)</p> <p>Conventional, uncreative:</p> <p>1 Disagree strongly  2 Disagree moderately  3 Disagree a little  4 Neither agree nor disagree  5 Agree a little  6 Agree moderately  7 Agree strongly  9 Not asked</p>	
<p><u>HEALTH/RISK FACTORS</u></p> <p>Q354 Would you say that for someone of your age, your own health in general is:</p> <p>0. Excellent  1. Good  2. Fair  3. Poor  7. Don't know  9. Not asked</p>	
<p>Q355 Has your health changed since we last visited you?</p>	



<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0. Same</li> <li>1. Better (specify)</li> <li>2. Worse (specify)</li> <li>7. Don't know</li> <li>9. Not asked</li> </ul>	
<p>Q356 Specify how health has changed</p> <p>Textual answer .....</p>	
<p><b>We would like to know the type and amount of recreational physical activity involved in your daily life.</b></p>	
<p>Q357 Do you take part in sports or activities that are vigorous.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0. No</li> <li>1. Yes</li> </ul> <p>SPECIFY WHICH ACTIVITY, THEN ASK HOW OFTEN R TAKES PART IN THE ACTIVITY.</p> <p>IF RATED NO SKIP TO Q365</p>	<p>Example: Running or Jogging Swimming Cycling Aerobics or Gym workout Tennis Heavy gardening (digging with a spade) Mowing the lawn (manual)</p>
<p>Q358 Running or Jogging</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0. No</li> <li>1. More than once a week</li> <li>2. Once a week</li> <li>3. One to three times a month</li> <li>4. Hardly ever, or never</li> </ul>	
<p>Q359 Swimming</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0. No</li> <li>1. More than once a week</li> <li>2. Once a week</li> <li>3. One to three times a month</li> <li>4. Hardly ever, or never</li> </ul>	
<p>Q360 Cycling</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0. No</li> <li>1. More than once a week</li> <li>2. Once a week</li> </ul>	

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3. One to three times a month</li> <li>4. Hardly ever, or never</li> </ul>	
<p>Q361 Aerobics or gym workout</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0. No</li> <li>1. More than once a week</li> <li>2. Once a week</li> <li>3. One to three times a month</li> <li>4. Hardly ever, or never</li> </ul>	
<p>Q362 Tennis</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0. No</li> <li>1. More than once a week</li> <li>2. Once a week</li> <li>3. One to three times a month</li> <li>4. Hardly ever, or never</li> </ul>	
<p>Q363 Heavy gardening (Digging with a spade)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0. No</li> <li>1. More than once a week</li> <li>2. Once a week</li> <li>3. One to three times a month</li> <li>4. Hardly ever, or never</li> </ul>	
<p>Q364 Mowing the lawn (manual)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0. No</li> <li>1. More than once a week</li> <li>2. Once a week</li> <li>3. One to three times a month</li> <li>4. Hardly ever, or never</li> </ul>	
<p>Q365 Do you take part in sports or activities that are moderately energetic.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0. No</li> <li>1. Yes</li> </ul> <p>Specify which activity then ask how often R takes part in the activity.</p> <p><b>IF RATED NO SKIP TO Q373</b></p>	<p>Example:  Moderate Gardening (raking, hoeing)  mowing lawn (electric)  Cleaning the car  Walking at a moderate pace  Dancing  Floor or stretching exercises  Heavy housework (cleaning windows, scrubbing floors)</p>
<p>Q366 Moderate Gardening (raking, hoeing)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0. No</li> </ul>	

<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. More than once a week</li> <li>2. Once a week</li> <li>3. One to three times a month</li> <li>4. Hardly ever, or never</li> </ol>	
<p>Q367 Mowing lawn (electric)</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0. No</li> <li>1. More than once a week</li> <li>2. Once a week</li> <li>3. One to three times a month</li> <li>4. Hardly ever, or never</li> </ol>	
<p>Q368 Cleaning the car</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0. No</li> <li>1. More than once a week</li> <li>2. Once a week</li> <li>3. One to three times a month</li> <li>4. Hardly ever, or never</li> </ol>	
<p>Q369 Walking at a moderate pace</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0. No</li> <li>1. More than once a week</li> <li>2. Once a week</li> <li>3. One to three times a month</li> <li>4. Hardly ever, or never</li> </ol>	
<p>Q370 Dancing</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0. No</li> <li>1. More than once a week</li> <li>2. Once a week</li> <li>3. One to three times a month</li> <li>4. Hardly ever, or never</li> </ol>	
<p>Q371 Floor or stretching exercises</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0. No</li> <li>1. More than once a week</li> <li>2. Once a week</li> <li>3. One to three times a month</li> <li>4. Hardly ever, or never</li> </ol>	
<p>Q372 Heavy housework (cleaning windows, scrubbing floors.)</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0. No</li> <li>1. More than once a week</li> </ol>	

<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2. Once a week</li> <li>3. One to three times a month</li> <li>4. Hardly ever, or never</li> </ol>	
<p>Q373 Do you take part in sports or activities that are mildly energetic?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0. No</li> <li>1. Yes</li> </ol> <p>Specify which activity then ask how often R takes part in the activity.</p> <p>IF RATED NO SKIP TO Q378</p>	<p>Example:  Light gardening (weeding, pruning)  Bowls  Light Housework (vacuuming, mopping floors, ironing, making beds)  Home Repairs. (DIY)</p>
<p>Q374 Light gardening (weeding, pruning)</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0. No</li> <li>1. More than once a week</li> <li>2. Once a week</li> <li>3. One to three times a month</li> <li>4. Hardly ever, or never</li> </ol>	
<p>Q375 Bowls</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0. No</li> <li>1. More than once a week</li> <li>2. Once a week</li> <li>3. One to three times a month</li> <li>4. Hardly ever, or never</li> </ol>	
<p>Q376 Light Housework (vacuuming, mopping floors, ironing, making beds)</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0. No</li> <li>1. More than once a week</li> <li>2. Once a week</li> <li>3. One to three times a month</li> <li>4. Hardly ever, or never</li> </ol>	
<p>Q377 Home Repairs (DIY)</p>	

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0. No</li> <li>1. More than once a week</li> <li>2. Once a week</li> <li>3. One to three times a month</li> <li>4. Hardly ever, or never</li> </ul>	
<p><b>I'm now going to ask about some specific problems you may have had diagnosed since we last saw you.</b></p>	
<p>Q378 In the past 2 yearshave you been diagnosed as suffering from Angina</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0. No</li> <li>1. Yes</li> </ul>	
<p>Q379 Intermittent Claudication (In the past 2 years)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0. No</li> <li>1. Yes</li> </ul> <p><b>IF RATED NO CONTINUE OTHERWISE SKIP TO Q381</b></p>	
<p>Q380 Have you had pain in either calf on walking uphill or hurrying that only goes away with rest (In the past 2 years)?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0. No</li> <li>1. Yes</li> <li>2. Chair/Bedfast</li> <li>3. Never walks uphill/hurries</li> <li>8. No answer</li> <li>9. Not asked</li> </ul>	
<p>Q381 High Blood Pressure (In the past 2 years)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0. No</li> <li>1. Yes</li> </ul>	
<p><b>IF RATED YES ASK Q382 OTHERWISE SKIP TO Q385</b></p>	

<p>Q382 Who told you that you have high blood pressure (In the past 2 years)</p> <p>1. GP 2. Specialist 8. No answer 9. Not asked</p>	<p>If diagnosed by more than one person rate for the most specialized, e.g. if diagnosed by both a GP and a specialist, code as specialist. If seen at a hospital rate specialist.</p>
<p>Q383 Were you given medicine for high blood pressure?</p> <p>0. No 1. Yes, by GP 2. Yes, by Specialist 8. No answer 9. Not asked</p>	
<p>Q384 How long did you take/have you been taking this medicine?</p> <p>Mm Length of time 77 Don't know 88 No answer 99 Not asked</p>	
<p>Q385 Low Blood Pressure (In the past 2 years)?</p> <p>0. No 1. Yes</p>	
<p>IF RATED NO ASK Q386 OTHERWISE SKIP TO Q387</p>	
<p>Q386 Do you sometimes feel dizzy when you stand up?</p> <p>0. No 1. Yes 8. No answer 9. Not asked</p>	
<p>Q387 Cancer (In the past 2 years)</p> <p>0. No</p>	<p>Exclude non malignant skin cancer</p>

1. Yes	
IF RATED YES ASK Q388 OTHERWISE SKIP TO Q391	
Q388 What type was it? Textual answer.....	
Q389 At what age was it first diagnosed?  Nn Age in years	
Q390 Is it a problem for you now? (Are you currently in remission)  0. No 1. Yes	
Q391 In the past 2 yearshave you been diagnosed as having sugar diabetes?  0. No 1. Yes	
IF RATED YES ASK Q392 OTHERWISE SKIP TO Q394	
Q392 How old were you when that happened?  Nnn Age in years 777 Don't know 888 No answer 999 Not asked	
Q393 Are you currently being treated for your diabetes with tablets or injections or both?  0. No 1. Yes, dietary control only 2. Yes, injections 3. Yes, tablets 4. Yes, both 8. No answer 9. Not asked	
Q394 In the past 2 yearshave you been	Ask if it was previously diagnosed if you

<p>diagnosed as having Parkinson's disease?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0. No</li> <li>1. Yes</li> <li>2. Previously diagnosed</li> <li>8. No answer</li> <li>9. Not asked</li> </ol> <p>IF RATED YES OR PREVIOUSLY DIAGNOSED SKIP TO Q400</p>	<p>suspect the respondent may have Parkinson's disease.</p>
<p>Q395 In the past 2 years have you noticed tremor or shakiness in your hands? (IF YES: When do you notice it?)</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0. No</li> <li>1. Yes, action tremor</li> <li>2. Yes, resting tremor</li> <li>8. No answer</li> <li>9. Not asked</li> </ol>	<p>If both rate for resting tremor.</p>
<p>Q396 In the past 2 years have you had any difficulty in starting to move (e.g. starting to walk or getting out of a chair)?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0. No</li> <li>1. Yes</li> <li>8. No answer</li> <li>9. Not asked</li> </ol>	<p>Q395 The respondent will understand what you mean if they have experienced this problem. It does not refer to difficulty caused by arthritis but to a problem with initiating movement.</p>
<p>Q397 In the past 2 years has your walking become slower?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0. No</li> <li>1. Yes</li> <li>8. No answer</li> <li>9. Not asked</li> </ol>	<p>Q397 Rate for slowing not due to joint difficulties.</p>
<p>Q398 Has your handwriting changed (IF YES: In what way?)</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0. No</li> <li>1. Yes, smaller</li> <li>2. Yes, other</li> <li>8. No answer</li> <li>9. Not asked</li> </ol>	<p>Q398 A change to small handwriting is one of the early signs of Parkinson's disease.</p>
<p>Q399 Over what period of time have you noticed these changes?</p>	<p>Q399 Answer in years and months</p>



yy.mm Period of time 77.77 Don't know 88.88 No answer 99.99 Not asked	
<b>Secondly have you had or suffered from these health conditions, in the past 2 years</b>	
Q400 Stroke  0. No 1. Yes 9. Not asked	Record only episodes that lasted for 24 hours or longer with partial paralysis in left or right arm and/or leg, blindness in eye/s, or speech disturbance. Ensure that respondent doesn't mean a heart attack.
IF RATED YES ASK Q401 OTHERWISE SKIP TO Q405	
Q401 Who diagnosed the/se stroke/s?  1. No doctor 2. GP 3. Specialist 8. No answer 9. Not asked	If diagnosed by more than one person rate for the most specialized e.g. if diagnosed by both a GP and a specialist code for specialist. Rate specialist if ever attended hospital.
Q402 How many have you had?  Nn Number of strokes 77 Don't know 88 No answer 99 Not asked	
Q403 How old were you when you had the (first) stroke?  Nnn Age at first stroke 777 Don't know 888 No answer 999 Not asked	
Q404 How old were you when you had the last stroke?  Nnn Age at last stroke 777 Don't know 888 No answer	

999 Not asked	
Q405 Heart Attack?  0. No 1. Yes	
IF RATED YES ASK Q406 OTHERWISE SKIP TO Q409	
Q406 Who diagnosed this/these heart attacks?  1. No doctor 2. GP 3. Specialist 8. No answer 9. Not asked	
Q407 How many heart attacks have you had?  Nn Number of attacks 88 No answer 99 Not asked	
Q408 How old were you when you had the first attack?  Nnn Age in years 777 Don't know 888 No answer 999 Not asked	
Q409 Fits or Epilepsy? 0. No 1. Yes	
IF RATED YES ASK Q410 OTHERWISE SKIP TO Q411	
Q410 How many have you had? 1 Only 1 fit 2 More than 1 fit 8 No answer 9 Not asked	
Q411 Serious Head Injury or been unconscious after it?	

0. No 1. Yes	
IF RATED NO SKIP TO Q416	
Q412 How many times?  Nn Number of times 77 Don't know 88 No answer 99 Not asked	
Q413 How old were you?  Nn Incident 1 77 Don't know 88 No answer 99 Not asked	
Q414 How old were you?  Nn Incident 2 77 Don't know 88 No answer 99 Not asked	
Q415 How old were you?  Nn Incident 3 77 Don't know 88 No answer 99 Not asked	
Q416 Have you had a major operation in the past 2 years? (IF YES: What was it for?) 0. No 1. Yes 8. No answer 9. Not asked	
Q417 Operation specifics	Textual answer
Q418 General Anaesthetic  0. No 1. Yes	
IF RATED YES ASK Q419 OTHERWISE	

SKIP TO Q420	
<p>Q419 How many times in the past 2 years?</p> <p>Nn Number of times  77 Don't know  88 No answer  99 Not asked</p>	
<p>Q420 In the past 2 yearshave you experienced difficulties with breathing that you haven't had before, such as chronic bronchitis, or asthma?  Chronic Bronchitis?</p> <p>0. No  1. Yes</p>	
<p>Q421 Asthma?</p> <p>0. No  1. Yes</p>	
<p>Q422 In the past 2 yearshave you been diagnosed with arthritis, if No did you have it before?</p> <p>0. No  1. Yes  2. Previously diagnosed</p>	
<p>IF RATED YES OR Previously diagnosed  ASK Q423 OTHERWISE SKIP TO Q424</p>	
<p>Q423 Are you currently suffering from Arthritis? (If YES does it limit your day-to-day activities)?</p> <p>0 Not currently suffering from arthritis  1 Currently suffering-not limiting  2 Currently suffering-limiting  8 No answer  9 Not asked</p>	<p>Q423 Rate for arthritis in any part of the body. Include persistent joint pain.</p>
<p>Q424 Do you have headaches</p> <p>0. No  1. Yes</p>	

IF RATED NO SKIP TO Q426	
<p>Q425 Do you suffer from regular headaches?</p> <p>0 No 1 Yes, non specific 2 Yes, migraine 8 No answer 9 Not asked</p>	
<p>Q426 Have you had any Peptic Ulcers (In the past 2 years)</p> <p>0. No 1. Yes</p>	Rate for Peptic, Gastric or duodenal ulcers
<p>Q427 Diagnosed with Pernicious Anaemia (In the past 2 years)</p> <p>0. No 1. Yes</p>	
<p>Q428 In the past 2 years, have you experienced sudden problems with your speech, memory or vision WHICH GOT BETTER AFTER A DAY?</p> <p>0. No 1. Yes 8. No answer 9. Not asked</p>	<p>Q428 Include unclear speech, not being able to pronounce words that are definitely known and not forming the correct sound. Include double vision, no vision, black in front of one/both eyes or something in vision (such as a beam, line or spot). Episodes to last less than 24 hours.</p>
<p>Q429 Have you experienced a sudden weakness in an arm or leg WHICH GOT BETTER AFTER A DAY?</p> <p>0. No 1. Yes 8. No answer 9. Not asked</p>	<p>Q429 Include decreasing power, clumsiness, tiredness or heaviness in limbs, limpness or losing grip on objects. Episodes to last less than 24 hours.</p>
<p>Q430 Have you started suffering from thyroid problems in the past 2 years?</p> <p>0. No</p>	

<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Underactive current</li> <li>2. Overactive current</li> <li>3. Other/non-specific current</li> <li>4. Underactive past</li> <li>5. Overactive past</li> <li>6. Other/non-specific past</li> <li>8. No answer</li> <li>9. Not asked</li> </ol>	
<p><b>MEDICATION</b></p> <p>Q431 Are you currently taking any medicines, tablets or injections of any kind, either that you buy yourself or that are prescribed by your doctor?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0. No</li> <li>1. Yes (specify)</li> <li>8. No answer</li> <li>9. Not asked</li> </ol>	<p>Q431 If yes enter drug, dose and frequency for all medications currently being taken.</p>
<p>Q432 Proxy answered medication section</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Subject</li> <li>2. Proxy</li> </ol>	
<p>Q433 How is your hearing compared with when we last saw you? (IF WORSE Does it interfere with day-to-day living?)</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0. No change</li> <li>1. Worse does not interfere</li> <li>2. Worse now interferes</li> <li>3. Worse always did interfere</li> <li>4. Improved</li> <li>8. No answer</li> <li>9. Not asked</li> </ol>	<p>Q433 If hearing is not problematic because the subject uses an aid, then rate 0. Rate 4 if hearing aid has improved hearing</p>
<p>Q434 Do you find it very difficult to follow a conversation if there is background noise (such as TV, radio, children playing)?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0. No</li> <li>1. Yes</li> </ol>	

<p>Q435 Do you wear a hearing aid? (Rate if obvious).</p> <p>0. No 1. Yes 8. No answer 9. Not asked</p>	
<p><b>I am now going to do some checks on your hearing by whispering some letters and numbers. Please keep looking forward.</b></p> <p>Q436 STAND BEHIND SUBJECT AT A DISTANCE OF 6 INCHES. TAKE A DEEP BREATH, BREATHE RIGHT OUT AND THEN WHISPER AT ONE WORD PER SECOND</p> <p>3, A, 2</p> <p><b>SAY: Please repeat that.</b></p> <p>IF NO RESPONSE OR INCORRECT, WHISPER (BREATHING AS BEFORE)</p> <p>1, F, 3</p> <p>1. Passed first time 2. Passed second time 3. Failed both tests 9. Not asked</p>	<p>Q436 The test is passed if the whole sequence is heard and repeated correctly. Only one performance of each sequence is allowed.</p>
<p><b>HearCheck Scanner</b></p> <p><b>I would like to conduct a further test on your hearing by using this device to play a short series of sounds into each ear. It will not hurt and will take only 30 seconds per ear.</b></p> <p>Q437 Are you happy for me to do this</p> <p>0. No 1. Yes 7. Don't know 8. No answer 9. Test not done</p>	<p>Perform the test on Rs <b>best ear</b> first.</p> <p>During the test the respondent will hear tones. Ask R to indicate when the tone is heard by raising a finger, even if the tone is very quiet.</p> <p>Gently place the cup of the device over the ear. It is important that the edges of the cup are in contact with Rs head.</p> <p>Press start button once to initiate the functional test sequence, if working correctly all three lights will flash in sequence 3 times.</p>

<p>If Yes continue, If No skip to Q442</p> <p>No of tones heard in the 1000Hz test</p> <p>Q438 Right Ear Nn (1,2 or 3)</p> <p>Q439 Left Ear Nn (1,2 or 3)</p> <p>No of tones heard in the 3000Hz test</p> <p>Q440 Right Ear Nn (1,2 or 3)</p> <p>Q441 Left Ear Nn (1,2 or 3)</p>	<p>1000Hz test</p> <p>The test will being in three seconds. A light will appear when a tone is being played, first red, then yellow, and then green. Count and record the number of times the tone is heard by R in the first sequence.</p> <p>The start button must be pressed within 20 seconds of the end of the first sequence (after green light has appeared) to start the second sequence.</p> <p>You will see all 3 lights flash in sequence 3000Hz test. Count and record the number of times the tone is heard by R in the second sequence.</p> <p>Repeat the full test on the other ear. Complete Hearcheck Screener outcome sheet and attach to notes.</p>
<p>Q442 How is your eyesight compared with 2 years ago? (If WORSE Does it interfere with day-to-day living?)</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0. No change</li> <li>1. Worse does not interfere</li> <li>2. Worse now interferes</li> <li>3. Worse always did interfere</li> <li>4. Improved</li> </ol>	<p>Q442 To count as poor eyesight must interfere even when wearing glasses. If subject wears glasses all the time or in certain conditions but otherwise reports no problems, rate 0 or 4 if glasses have improved things.</p>
<p>Q443 May I just test your eyesight? Would you read from this card?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0. Unable to read any</li> <li>1. N48</li> <li>2. N36</li> <li>3. N24</li> <li>4. N18</li> <li>5. N14</li> <li>6. N12</li> <li>7. N10</li> <li>8. Refused/No answer</li> <li>9. Not asked</li> </ol>	<p>Q443 Test allowing the respondent to wear their reading glasses. N48 is the largest print and N10 the smallest. Rate for the smallest print the respondent can read.</p>



<p><b>Gait Speed Test</b></p> <p><b>Now we are going to observe how you normally walk. If you use a cane/stick or other walking aid and would feel more comfortable with it, then you may use it.</b></p> <p><b>I have marked a walking course. I want you to walk to the other end of the course at your usual speed, just as if you were walking down the street to go to the shops.</b></p> <p>Demonstrate the walk for the participant</p> <p>Q444 Do you feel this would be safe?</p> <p>0. No 1. Yes</p>	<p>Exclusions Paralysis, inability to walk unaided</p> <p>Measure a distance of 2.4 metres= 8 foot and mark each end with tape for the walking course.</p> <p>*Ask for permission before you start moving any furniture if needed.</p>
<p>IF YES CONTINUE, IF NO SKIP TO Q454</p>	
<p>Have the participant stand with both feet touching the start line.</p> <p><b>When I want you to start, I will say: “Ready, begin.”</b> When participant is properly positioned at starting line say <b>“Ready, begin”</b></p> <p>Press the start/stop button to start stopwatch as participant begins walking. Walk behind and to the side of the participant</p> <p>Stop timing when one of the subject’s feet is completely across the end line.</p>	<p>Please walk to the side of the respondent and slightly behind so that you can help steady them if required.</p>
<p>Q445 Length of walk test course</p> <p>Nn Metres</p>	
<p>Q446 Time for first walk</p> <p>Nn Minutes and Seconds.</p>	

99.99 Test not completed	
<p>Q447 If not attempted or not completed indicate reason</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 Tried but unable</li> <li>2 R could not walk unaided</li> <li>3 Not attempted interviewer felt unsafe</li> <li>4 Not attempted participant felt unsafe</li> <li>5 R unable to understand instructions</li> <li>6. Other (specify)</li> <li>7. R. refused</li> </ol>	
<p>Q448 Other specify (1<sup>st</sup> walk) Text.....</p>	
<p>Q449 Aids for first walk</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. None</li> <li>2. Stick</li> <li>3. 2 Sticks</li> <li>4. Walking frame</li> </ol>	
<p>Second Gait speed test</p> <p><b>Now I want you to repeat the walk. Remember to walk at your usual pace and go all the way past the other end of the course.</b></p> <p><b>When I want you to start, I will say: “Ready, begin.”</b> When participant is properly positioned at starting line say <b>“Ready, begin”</b></p> <p>Press the start/stop button to start stopwatch as participant begins walking. Walk behind and to the side of the participant</p> <p>Stop timing when one of the subject’s feet is completely across the end line.</p>	
<p>Q450 Time for Second Walk</p> <p>Nn.nn seconds</p> <p>99.99 test not completed</p>	

<p>Q451 If not attempted or not completed indicate reason (2<sup>nd</sup> walk)</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 Tried but unable</li> <li>2 R could not walk unaided</li> <li>3 Not attempted interviewer felt unsafe</li> <li>4 Not attempted participant felt unsafe</li> <li>5 R unable to understand instructions</li> <li>6. Other (specify)</li> <li>7. R. refused</li> </ol>	
<p>Q452 Other reason for failed walk Specify.....</p>	
<p>Q453 Aids for second walk</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. None</li> <li>2. Stick</li> <li>3. 2 Sticks</li> <li>4. Walking frame</li> </ol>	
<p><b>Balance Module</b></p> <p>The next test measures the strength in your legs. I want you to try to stand up from a firm straight backed chair, like a dining chair.</p> <p>First, fold your arms across your chest and sit so that your feet are on the floor; then stand up keeping your arms across your chest.</p> <p>Q454 Do you feel it would be safe to do this?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0. No</li> <li>1. Yes</li> </ol>	<p>First explain and then demonstrate the procedure.</p>
<p>IF YES CONTINUE, IF NO SKIP TO Q461</p>	
<p>Q455 Record outcome of single chair rise.</p>	<p>If respondent cannot rise without using arms,</p>

<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. R stood without using arms</li> <li>2. R used arms to stand</li> <li>3. Test not completed.</li> </ol> <p>IF RATED 1 SKIP TO Q457</p> <p>IF RATED 2 OR 3 RATE Q456</p>	<p>SAY “ Okay, try to stand up using your arms”</p>
<p>Q456 If test not completed record the reason why</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Tried but unable</li> <li>b. R could not hold position unassisted.</li> <li>c. Not attempted, interviewer felt unsafe</li> <li>d. Not attempted, respondent felt unsafe</li> <li>e. R unable to understand instructions</li> <li>f. Other reason</li> <li>g. R refused</li> </ol> <p>SKIP TO Q461</p>	
<p>Now I would like you to repeat the procedure but this time I want you to stand up straight as quickly as you can five times, without stopping in between and without using your arms to push off.</p> <p>After standing up each time, sit down and then stand up again. Keep your arms folded across your chest. I’ll be timing you with a stopwatch.</p> <p>Q456 Do you feel it would be safe to do this?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0. No</li> <li>1. Yes</li> </ol>	<p>When respondent is seated with feet resting on the floor and arms folded across the chest say ready?, begin.</p> <p>Start the stopwatch as soon as you say Begin. Count out loudly as they rise each time, up to five times. A rise is complete when the respondent is fully standing with their back straight.</p> <p>When the respondent has straightend up completely for the fifth time, stop the stopwatch.</p> <p>Record the total number of rises completed. Record the time taken to complete 5 rises.</p>
<p>IF YES CONTINUE, IF NO SKIP TO Q461</p>	
<p>Q458 Time taken to complete 5 stands mm___ Sec___</p>	<p>If &lt; 5 stands, record as 99.99</p>

<p>Q459 If &lt; 5 stands, record number of stands completed</p> <p>Nn Number of stands completed</p>	
<p>Q460 If test not completed record the reason why</p> <p>a. Tried but unable</p> <p>b. R could not hold position unassisted.</p> <p>c. Not attempted, interviewer felt unsafe</p> <p>d. Not attempted, respondent felt unsafe</p> <p>e. R unable to understand instructions</p> <p>f. Other reason</p> <p>g. R refused</p>	
<p>Q461 In the past 2 yearshave you been diagnosed as having meningitis or encephalitis (brain fever)?</p> <p>0. No</p> <p>1. Yes, meningitis</p> <p>2. Yes, encephalitis</p> <p>3. Yes, non-specific</p> <p>8. No answer</p> <p>9. Not asked</p>	
<p>Q462 In the past 2 yearshave you been diagnosed as having shingles? (IF YES: Where?) (If HEAD NOT MENTIONED: Anywhere else?)</p> <p>0. No</p> <p>1. Yes, in the body</p> <p>2. Yes, in the head</p> <p>8. No answer</p> <p>9. Not asked</p>	<p>Q462 The location of shingles is important here. Shingles in the trunk is less significant than shingles in the head. Rate in the head for shingles on the face, in the eyes, in the ears or on the scalp.</p>

<p>ASK OF WOMEN ONLY</p> <p>Q463 Have you ever taken any hormone replacement therapy (HRT)? IF YES: Are you currently taking this treatment?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0. No</li> <li>1. Yes, in the past</li> <li>2. Yes, currently</li> <li>8. No answer</li> <li>9. Not asked</li> </ul>	
<p><b>Pain/discomfort</b></p> <p>Q464 Thinking about your health today, which of the following statements best describes any pain or discomfort you may be experiencing?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. No pain or discomfort</li> <li>2. Moderate pain or discomfort</li> <li>3. Extreme pain or discomfort</li> </ul>	
<p>Q465 Now I would like you to think of a scale between 0 and 100, where 0 is the worst health you can imagine and 100 is the best you can imagine.</p> <p>What number between 0 and 100 best describes your health today?</p> <p>Number between 0-100</p> <p>777 Don't know</p> <p>888 No answer</p> <p>999 Not asked</p>	
<p>Q466 Have you had any other new medical problems that we haven't covered?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0. No</li> <li>1. Yes (specify)</li> <li>8. No answer</li> <li>9. Not asked</li> </ul>	
<p>Q467 Other medical problem that we</p>	

<p>haven't covered Specify.....</p>	
<p><b>And now some questions about your parents and your brothers and sisters.</b></p>	
<p>Q468 Are either of your parents still alive? IF FATHER NOT ALIVE: How old was your father when he died?</p> <p>000. Still alive nnn Age at death 777 Don't know 999 Not asked</p>	
<p>Q469 IF MOTHER NOT ALIVE: How old was your mother when she died?</p> <p>000. Still alive nnn Age at death 777 Don't know 999 Not asked</p>	
<p>Q470 Do you have any brothers or sisters? IF YES: How many? (INCLUDE THOSE WHO HAVE DIED BUT EXCLUDE SUBJECT)</p> <p>nn Number of siblings, excluding subject 77 Don't know 88 No answer 99 Not asked</p> <p>IF NO SIBS SKIP TO Q474</p>	<p>Q470 Include all siblings, excluding subject.</p>
<p>Q471 How many of them are still alive?</p>	<p>Q471 Number alive, excluding subject.</p>

<p>nn Number of siblings still alive  77 Don't know  88 No answer  99 Not asked</p> <p>IF NONE ALIVE, SKIP TO Q473</p>	
<p>Q472 And how many of them have reached the age of 70 years?  nn Number aged 70+  77 Don't know  88 No answer  99 Not asked</p> <p>IF NONE HAVE DIED SKIP TO Q474</p>	<p>Q472 Number still alive who are 70 or above</p>
<p>Q473 And of those who have died, did any reach the age of 70 years?  nn Number aged 70+  77 Don't know  88 No answer  99 Not asked</p>	
<p>SMOKING</p>	
<p>Q474 Do you smoke?  0. No  1. Yes  8. No answer  9. Not asked</p>	
<p>IF NO SKIP TO Q476</p>	
<p>Q475 How many cigarettes do you smoke in a day?  0. Cigars/pipe only  1. Only smoke occasionally  2. 1 – 3  3. 4 – 9  4. 10 – 19  5. 20 – 29  6. 30+  8. No answer  9. Not asked</p>	<p>Q475 Record amount currently smoked.</p>



<p>Q476 Have you given up in the past 2 years?</p> <p>0. No (already ex smoker or never smoker)  1. Yes  8. No answer  9. Not asked</p>	
IF NO SKIP TO Q479	
<p>Q477 When did you give up?</p> <p>Months ago _____  No Answer 888  Not Asked 999</p>	Q477 Record when subject gave up
<p>Q478 Why did you reduce your smoking?  (You can select more than one)</p> <p>1. Illness or ill health  2. Doctors advice  3. Health precaution  4. Financial reasons  5. None of the above  7. Do not know  8. No answer  9. Not asked</p>	
<p>Q 479 Have you taken any other substances, in the past 2 years? (i.e. Opium (Heroin), Cannabis or any other possibilities.</p> <p>0. No  1. Yes</p>	
IF NO SKIP TO Q481	
<p>Q480 IF YES What have you taken and how much?</p> <p>Please Specify.....</p>	
<b><u>ALCOHOL INTAKE</u></b>	AUDIT:

<p>Q481 (AUDIT 1) Thinking now about all kinds of drinks, how often have you had an alcoholic drink of any kind during the last 12 months.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Almost every day</li> <li>2. Five or six days a week</li> <li>3a. Four days per week</li> <li>3b. Three days per week</li> <li>4a. Twice a week</li> <li>4b. Once a week</li> <li>5a. Twice a month</li> <li>5b. Once a month</li> <li>6. Once every couple of months</li> <li>7. Once or twice a year</li> <li>8. Not at all in the last 12 months.</li> <li>77 Don't know</li> <li>88 No answer</li> <li>99 Not asked</li> </ol>	<p>Aalto, M., Alho, M., Halme, J.T., Seppa, K. (2011). The Alcohol Use Disorders Identification Test (AUDIT) and its derivatives in screening for heavy drinking among the elderly. <i>International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry</i>, 26, 881-885.</p> <p>Scoring conversion for AUDIT tool:  0 – Never (=8)  1- Monthly or less (=5b, 6 or 7)  2- 2-4 times a month (=4b or 5a)  3- 2-3 times a week (=3b or 4a)  4- 4 or more times a week (=1 or 2 or 3a)</p>
<p>IF RATED 1-7 CONTINUE IF RATED 8 SKIP TO Q481-8</p>	
<p>Q481_1 (AUDIT 2) How many drinks containing alcohol do you have on a typical day when you are drinking?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0. 1 or 2 drinks</li> <li>1. 3 or 4 drinks</li> <li>2. 5 or 6 drinks</li> <li>3. 7 or 8 or 9 drinks</li> <li>4. 10 or more drinks</li> <li>8. No answer</li> <li>9. Not asked</li> </ol>	
<p>Q481_2. (AUDIT 3) How often do you have six or more drinks on one occasion?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0. Never</li> <li>1. Less than monthly</li> <li>2. Monthly</li> </ol>	

<p>3. Weekly 4. Daily or almost daily 8. No answer 9. Not asked</p>	
<p>IF score on BOTH Q482 AND Q483 is 0, then SKIP to Q481_8</p>	
<p>Q481_3. (AUDIT 4)  How often during the last year have you found that you were not able to stop drinking once you had started?  0. Never 1. Less than monthly 2. Monthly 3. Weekly 4. Daily or almost daily 8. No answer 9. Not asked</p>	
<p>Q481_4. (AUDIT 5) How often during the last year have you failed to do what was normally expected from you because of drinking?  0. Never 1. Less than monthly 2. Monthly 3. Weekly 4. Daily or almost daily 8. No answer 9. Not asked</p>	
<p>Q481_5. (AUDIT 6) How often during the last year have you needed a first drink in the morning to get yourself going after a heavy drinking session?  0. Never 1. Less than monthly 2. Monthly 3. Weekly 4. Daily or almost daily 8. No answer 9. Not asked</p>	<p>(NB Comparable to a wave 1 alcohol question)</p>

<p>Q481_6. (AUDIT 7) How often during the last year have you had a feeling of guilt or remorse after drinking?</p> <p>0. Never 1. Less than monthly 2. Monthly 3. Weekly 4. Daily or almost daily 8. No answer 9. Not asked</p>	
<p>Q481_7. (AUDIT 8) How often during the last year have you been unable to remember what happened the night before because you had been drinking?</p> <p>0. Never 1. Less than monthly 2. Monthly 3. Weekly 4. Daily or almost daily 8. No answer 9. Not asked</p>	
<p>Q481_8. (AUDIT 9) Have you or someone else been injured as a result of your drinking?</p> <p>0. No, never. 2. Yes, but not in the last year. 4. Yes, during the last year. 8. No answer. 9. Not asked.</p>	
<p>Q481_9. (AUDIT 10) Has a relative or a friend or a doctor or another health worker been concerned about your drinking or suggested you cut down?</p> <p>0. No, never. 2. Yes, but not in the last year. 4. Yes, during the last year. 8. No answer. 9. Not asked.</p>	

SKIP TO 502	
<p>Q502 OBSERVATION INTERVIEWEE HAS A DRINKING PROBLEM.</p> <p>0. No 1. Yes 8. No answer 9. Not asked</p>	
<p>Q503 Proxy answered smoking and drinking sections.</p> <p>1. Subject 2. Proxy</p>	
<p>Q504 For at least the last six months, to what extent have you been limited because of a health problem in activities people usually do? Would you say you have been</p> <p>1. Severely limited 2. Limited but not severely 3. Not limited 8. No answer 9. Not asked</p>	
<p><b>I would now like to ask you some questions about day to day activities, which some people find difficult.</b></p> <p>I would like to know if you are able, or if you have any difficulty with the following activities.</p> <p>Q505 Are you able to cut your own toenails? (IF YES: Do you have difficulty cutting your own toenails?)</p> <p>0. (No), needs help</p>	<p>The following questions (Q505-Q523) take the same form and these notes should be applied consistently throughout. It will be necessary to probe in order to confirm the use of aids in carrying out activities of daily living.</p> <p>Using scissors as an aid to cut toenails does not count, as we would all normally use these. However, specially adapted furniture or the use of adapted cooking utensils would count as special aids.</p> <p>Probing will also be necessary to establish whether the subject would be able to undertake the activity in the absence of</p>

<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. (Yes), some difficulty</li> <li>2. (Yes), no difficulty</li> <li>7. Don't know</li> <li>8. No answer</li> <li>9. Not asked</li> </ol>	<p>another person. This particularly applies to men when asking about household activities as they may never undertake such activities but it could equally apply to women where someone else is available.</p>
<p>Q506 Are you able to wash all over or bathe? (IF YES: Do you have difficulty washing all over or bathing?)</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0. (No), needs help</li> <li>1. (Yes), some difficulty</li> <li>2. (Yes), no difficulty</li> <li>7. Don't know</li> <li>8. No answer</li> <li>9. Not asked</li> </ol>	<p>People with mental frailties who cannot undertake activities because of their mental frailty should be coded as needing help.</p> <p><b>Rate 0</b> - Needs help if the subject requires assistance from another person to undertake the activity. Do not use this code if they <b>could</b> undertake the activity for themselves but someone usually does it for them.</p> <p><b>Rate 1</b> - Some difficulty if the subject reports difficulty undertaking activity or if they report no difficulty but use an aid.</p> <p><b>Rate 2</b> - No difficulty if the subject is able to undertake this activity by themselves without difficulty and without the use of aids or help from others.</p>
<p>Q507 Are you able to get on a bus? (IF YES: Do you have difficulty?)</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0. (No), needs help</li> <li>1. (Yes), some difficulty</li> <li>2. (Yes), no difficulty</li> <li>7. Don't know</li> <li>8. No answer</li> <li>9. Not asked</li> </ol>	
<p>Q508 Are you able to go up <b>and</b> down stairs? (IF YES: Do you have difficulty?)</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0. (No), needs help</li> <li>1. (Yes), some difficulty</li> <li>2. (Yes), no difficulty</li> </ol>	

<p>7. Don't know 8. No answer 9. Not asked</p>	
<p>Q509 Are you able to do the light housework? (IF YES: Do you have difficulty?)</p> <p>0. (No), needs help 1. (Yes), some difficulty 2. (Yes), no difficulty 7. Don't know 8. No answer 9. Not asked</p>	<p>Light housework – (e.g. vacuuming, mopping floors, ironing, making beds.</p>
<p>Q510 Are you able to do the heavy housework? (IF YES: Do you have difficulty?)</p> <p>0. (No), needs help 1. (Yes), some difficulty 2. (Yes), no difficulty 7. Don't know 8. No answer 9. Not asked</p>	<p>Q510 Heavy housework – (e.g. cleaning windows, scrubbing floors).</p>
<p>Q511 Are you able to shop and carry heavy bags? (IF YES: Do you have difficulty?)</p> <p>0. (No), needs help 1. (Yes), some difficulty 2. (Yes), no difficulty 7. Don't know 8. No answer 9. Not asked</p>	
<p>Q512 Are you able to prepare and cook a hot meal? (IF YES: Do you have difficulty?)</p> <p>0. (No), needs help 1. (Yes), some difficulty 2. (Yes), no difficulty</p>	<p>Q512 If the subject claims they never have to cook a hot meal because this is always done for them, ask them to make the judgement as to whether they could if they had to.</p>

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>7. Don't know</li> <li>8. No answer</li> <li>9. Not asked</li> </ul>	
<p>Q513 Are you able to reach an overhead shelf? (IF YES: Do you have difficulty?)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0. (No), needs help</li> <li>1. (Yes), some difficulty</li> <li>2. (Yes), no difficulty</li> <li>7. Don't know</li> <li>8. No answer</li> <li>9. Not asked</li> </ul>	
<p>Q514 Are you able to tie a good knot in a piece of string? (IF YES: Do you have difficulty?)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0. (No), needs help</li> <li>1. (Yes), some difficulty</li> <li>2. (Yes), no difficulty</li> <li>7. Don't know</li> <li>8. No answer</li> <li>9. Not asked</li> </ul>	
<p>Q515 Are you able to put on your shoes and socks or stockings? (IF YES: Do you have difficulty?)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0. (No), needs help</li> <li>1. (Yes), some difficulty</li> <li>2. (Yes), no difficulty</li> <li>7. Don't know</li> <li>8. No answer</li> <li>9. Not asked</li> </ul>	
<p>Q516 Do you have any difficulty using a telephone i.e. looking up numbers, dialing etc?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0. (No), needs help</li> </ul>	



<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. (Yes), some difficulty</li> <li>2. (Yes), no difficulty</li> <li>7. Don't know</li> <li>8. No answer</li> <li>9. Not asked</li> </ul>	
<p>Q517 Do you have any difficulty taking medicine (preparing and taking correct dose)?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0. (No), needs help</li> <li>1. (Yes), some difficulty</li> <li>2. (Yes), no difficulty</li> <li>7. Don't know</li> <li>8. No answer</li> <li>9. Not asked</li> </ul>	
<p>Q518 Do you have any difficulty managing money (paying bills/writing cheques or using an ATM to remove or deposit money)?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0. (No), needs help</li> <li>1. (Yes), some difficulty</li> <li>2. (Yes), no difficulty</li> <li>7. Don't know</li> <li>8. No answer</li> <li>9. Not asked</li> </ul>	
<p>Q519 Do you have any difficulty following TV programmes or movies and remembering details of the stories?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0. (No), needs help</li> <li>1. (Yes), some difficulty</li> <li>2. (Yes), no difficulty</li> <li>7. Don't know</li> <li>8. No answer</li> <li>9. Not asked</li> </ul>	
<p>Q520 Do you have difficulty with household tasks such as making yourself a cup of tea?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0. No</li> <li>1. Yes</li> </ul>	

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2. Impossible</li> <li>8. No answer</li> <li>9. Not asked</li> </ul>	
<p>Q521 Have you needed any help recently to check your change after spending small amounts of money?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0. No</li> <li>1. Yes</li> <li>8. No answer</li> <li>9. Not asked</li> </ul> <p>IF EITHER Q520 OR Q521 RATED 1 RATE 522, OTHERWISE SKIP TO Q523.</p>	
<p>Q522 OBSERVATION FAILURE IN Q520 &amp; Q521 IS DUE TO PHYSICAL IMPEDIMENT (E.G. STROKE, SEVERE RHEUMATOID ARTHRITIS) AS DISTINCT FROM COGNITIVE IMPAIRMENT.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0. Not physical</li> <li>1. Partly physical</li> <li>2. Entirely physical</li> <li>8. No answer</li> <li>9. Not asked</li> </ul>	
<p>Q523 Are you able to get to and use the toilet? (IF YES: Do you have difficulty?)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0. (No), needs help</li> <li>1. (Yes), some difficulty</li> <li>2. (Yes), no difficulty</li> <li>7. Don't know</li> <li>8. No answer</li> <li>9. Not asked</li> </ul>	
<p>Q524 Do you have difficulty controlling your bladder?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0. No</li> <li>1. Occasionally wets</li> <li>2. Frequently wets</li> </ul>	

<p>8. No answer 9. Not asked</p>	
<p>Q525 Would you say there has been any change in your ability to do practical things in the past two years?</p> <p>0. No change 1. Better 2. Worse 3. Much worse 8. No answer 9. Not asked</p>	
<p>Q526 Does anyone help you with any of the day-to-day tasks I've just asked about?</p> <p>0. No 1. Yes 8. No answer 9. Not asked</p>	
<p>IF RATED NO SKIP TO Q532</p>	
<p>Q527 Who usually helps? CODE MAIN HELPER.</p> <p>A No-one                      J Friend or neighbour B Spouse                        K Home help C Daughter                      L Care worker D Daughter-in-law          M Meals on wheels E Son                                N Community worker F Son-in-law                      O Community nurse G Brother                         P Warden H Sister                            Q Paid help I Other relative                 R Other     S Not applicable</p> <p>IF A OR S SKIP TO Q532</p>	

<p>Q528 Do they help every day, most days or less often?</p> <p>0. Every day 1. Most days 2. Less often 8. No answer 9. Not asked</p>	
<p>Q529 Does anyone else help? CODE UP TO 3 OTHER HELPERS. 1<sup>st</sup> Helper</p> <p>A. No-one            J. Friend or neighbour B. Spouse            K. Home help C. Daughter        L. Care worker D Daughter-in-law M Meals on wheels E Son                N Community worker F Son-in-law        O Community nurse G Brother            P Warden H Sister              Q Paid help I Other relative    R Other                              S Not applicable</p>	
<p>Q530 Does anyone else help? 2<sup>ND</sup>Helper.</p> <p>A. No-one            J. Friend or neighbour B. Spouse            K. Home help C. Daughter        L. Care worker D Daughter-in-law M Meals on wheels E Son                N Community worker F Son-in-law        O Community nurse G Brother            P Warden H Sister              Q Paid help I Other relative    R Other                              S Not applicable</p>	
<p>Q531 Does anyone else help? 3<sup>rd</sup> Helper</p> <p>A. No-one            J. Friend or neighbour B. Spouse            K. Home help C. Daughter        L. Care worker</p>	

D Daughter-in-law E Son F Son-in-law G Brother H Sister I Other relative M Meals on wheels N Community worker O Community nurse P Warden Q Paid help R Other S Not applicable	
<p>Q532 Establish degree of mobility of subject.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Usually ambulant non house bound</li> <li>2. Usually ambulant house bound</li> <li>3. Chairfast permanently</li> <li>4. Bedfast permanently</li> <li>7. Unable to establish mobility</li> </ol>	<p>Q532 Where subject's degree of mobility is obvious you may code from observation or from information already obtained. However check that the observed state is permanent and not temporary i.e. the subject is not expected to improve markedly in the short term. If in doubt overestimate degree of disability and notify.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Rate 1 for people who are usually able to get out without assistance.</li> <li>• Rate 2 for people who can get about on the level inside but who never go out of the house or garden without assistance.</li> <li>• Rate 3 for people who spend all their time confined to a chair or who need help to transfer from the chair to the toilet or bed. Use this rating for a wheelchair user even if they can get out of the house.</li> <li>• Rate 4 for people who spend all their time confined to bed</li> </ul>
<p>Q533 Proxy answered daily living section</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Subject</li> <li>2. Proxy</li> </ol>	
<p>Q534 Taking everything into consideration (name) how would you describe your satisfaction with life in general at the present time: good, fair or poor?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0. Good</li> <li>1. Fair</li> <li>2. Poor</li> <li>8. No answer</li> <li>9. Not asked</li> </ol>	

<b>SERVICE USAGE</b>	
<p>I'd like to ask you whether you have received various Health or Local Authority Services or any private help in recent weeks.</p> <p>So in the last 4 weeks, have you seen or had a visit from, or to any of the following Services? <b>IN THE LAST FOUR WEEKS</b></p>	
<p>Q535 Local authority home help or home care assistant</p> <p>0. No 1. Yes 8. No answer 9 Not asked.</p>	<p>Q536 Any nursing Services</p> <p>0. No 1. Yes 8. No answer 9 Not asked.</p>
<p>Q537 Chiropodist</p> <p>0. No 1. Yes 8. No answer 9 Not asked.</p>	<p>Q538 Meals on wheels</p> <p>0. No 1. Yes 8. No answer 9 Not asked</p>
<p>Q539 Physiotherapist</p> <p>0. No 1. Yes 8. No answer 9 Not asked</p>	<p>Q540 Occupational therapist</p> <p>0. No 1. Yes 8. No answer 9 Not asked</p>
<p>Q541 Speech Therapist</p> <p>0. No 1. Yes 8. No answer 9 Not asked</p>	<p>Q542 Social Worker</p> <p>0. No 1. Yes 8. No answer 9 Not ask</p>

<p>Q543 Day Centre</p> <p>0. No 1. Yes 8. No answer 9 Not asked</p>	<p>Q544 Day Hospital</p> <p>0. No 1. Yes 8. No answer 9 Not asked</p>
<p>Q545 GP (the doctor)</p> <p>0. No 1. Yes 8. No answer 9 Not asked</p>	
<p>Q546 During the last 3 complete calendar months, did you attend the Casualty or outpatient department of a hospital (as a patient)?</p> <p>0. No 1. Yes 8. No answer 9 Not asked</p>	
<p>IF YES CONTINUE OTHERWISE SKIP TO Q552</p>	
<p>Q547 Which month(s) was this?</p> <p>Month (s).....</p>	
<p>Q548 How many times did you attend the casualty or outpatient department during that month/those months?</p>	
<p>Q549 Rate Days for Month One</p> <p>Nn</p>	

<p>Q550 Rate Days for Month Two</p> <p>Nn</p>	
<p>Q551 Rate Days for Month Three.</p> <p>Nn</p>	
<p>Q552 During the last year, have you been in hospital for treatment as a day patient (i.e. admitted to a hospital bed or day ward, but not required to stay overnight)?</p> <p>0. No 1. Yes 8. No answer 9 Not asked</p>	
<p>IF YES CONTINUE OTHERWISE SKIP TO Q554</p>	
<p>Q553 How many separate days in hospital have you had as a day patient (in the last year)?</p> <p>_____ Rate no of days</p>	
<p>Q554 During the last year, have you been in hospital as an inpatient, overnight or longer?</p> <p>0. No 1. Yes 8. No answer 9 Not asked</p>	
<p>IF YES CONTINUE OTHERWISE SKIP TO Q564</p>	
<p>Q555 How many separate stays in hospital have you had as an inpatient (in the last year)?</p>	



Nn	Rate no of days	
	How many nights altogether were you in hospital on each occasion?	Rate nights stayed for up to 8 stays.
Q556	Number of nights in hospital stay 1	
Q557	Number of nights in hospital stay 2	
Q558	Number of nights in hospital stay 3	
Q559	Number of nights in hospital stay 4	
Q560	Number of nights in hospital stay 5	
Q561	Number of nights in hospital stay 6	
Q562	Number of nights in hospital stay 7	
Q563	Number of nights in hospital stay 8	
Q564	Have you had your sight tested by an optician in the last year?  0. No 1. Yes 8. No answer 9 Not asked	Exclude tests done by GP's, Hospital Doctors and any done abroad
Q565	Have you had a hearing test in the last year? 0. No 1. Yes 8. No answer 9 Not asked	
Q566	Have you seen the dentist in the last year?  0. No 1. Yes 8. No answer 9 Not asked	
Q567	Have you received respite care in the last year? <b>Only ask as appropriate</b>  0. No 1. Yes 8. No answer 9 Not asked	
Q568	Proxy answered service usage	

<p>section</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Subject</li> <li>2. Proxy</li> </ol>	
<b>SOCIAL COHESION</b>	
<p><b>I would like to ask you about living in this area, and how much you agree or disagree with the following statements.</b></p> <p><b>On a scale of 1-5 where 1 the lowest agreement and 5 the highest, would you say that</b></p>	<p>Sampson, R.J., Raudenbush, SW, and Earls, F. (1997). Neighbourhoods and violent crime: a multilevel study of collective efficacy. <i>Science</i>, 277, p918-924.</p>
<p>q.568-1 (COH) People around here are willing to help their neighbours</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Strongly disagree</li> <li>2. Disagree</li> <li>3. Not sure – neither agree or disagree</li> <li>4. Agree</li> <li>5. Strongly agree.</li> <li>8. No answer</li> <li>9. Not asked.</li> </ol>	
<p>q.568-2 (COH) This is a close knit neighbourhood</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Strongly disagree</li> <li>2. Disagree</li> <li>3. Not sure – neither agree or disagree</li> <li>4. Agree</li> <li>5. Strongly agree.</li> <li>8. No answer</li> <li>9. Not asked.</li> </ol>	
<p>q.568-3 (COH) people in this neighbourhood can be trusted</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Strongly disagree</li> <li>2. Disagree</li> <li>3. Not sure – neither agree or disagree</li> <li>4. Agree</li> <li>5. Strongly agree.</li> <li>8. No answer</li> <li>9. Not asked.</li> </ol>	
<p>q.568-4 (COH) People in this neighbourhood generally don't get along with each other</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Strongly disagree</li> <li>2. Disagree</li> <li>3. Not sure – neither agree or disagree</li> </ol>	

<p>4. Agree  5. Strongly agree.  8. No answer  9. Not asked.</p>	
<p>q.568-5 (COH) People in this neighbourhood do not share the same values  1. Strongly disagree  2. Disagree  3. Not sure – neither agree or disagree  4. Agree  5. Strongly agree.  8. No answer  9. Not asked.</p>	
<p>Put the ELSA ones in for comparison purposes, and also because they have post office, and bank/cash point</p>	
<p><b>I would be grateful if you would answer some more general questions on income and wealth.</b></p>	<p>Gordon, D., Adelman, L., Ashworth, K., Bradshaw, J., Levitas, R., Middleton, R., Pantazis, C., Patsios, D., Payne, S., Townsend, P. &amp; Williams, J. (2000) <i>Poverty and Social Exclusion in Britain</i>, Joseph Rowntree Foundation, York.</p>
<p>q.568-6 (POV) Are you able to make regular savings (of at least £10 a month)?  0. No  1. Yes  8. No answer  9. Not asked.</p>	
<p>q.568-7 (POV) Do you have enough money to keep your home in a decent state of repair?  0. No  1. Yes  8. No answer  9. Not asked.</p>	
<p>q.568-8 (POV) Are you able to replace worn out furniture?  0. No  1. Yes  8. No answer  9. Not asked.</p>	
<p>q.568.9 (POV) Can you afford to replace or repair broken electrical goods, such as a fridge, washing machine, TV or radio?  0. No  1. Yes</p>	

8. No answer 9. Not asked.	
q.568-10 (POV) Do you have a small amount of money to spend on yourself each week? 0. No 1. Yes 8. No answer 9. Not asked.	
q.568-11 (POV) Can you afford to have a holiday away from home once a year (not staying with relatives in their home)? 0. No 1. Yes 8. No answer 9. Not asked.	
<b>ACCESS TO ESSENTIAL SERVICES</b>	
How easy or difficult is it for you to get to each of the following places using your usual forms of transport?	These questions are taken from ELSA
q.568-12 (ACC) Bank or cash point 1. Very easy 2. Quite easy 3. Quite difficult 4. Very difficult 5. Unable to go 6. Do not wish to go 8. No answer 9. Not asked.	
q.568-13 (ACC) Post office 1. Very easy 2. Quite easy 3. Quite difficult 4. Very difficult 5. Unable to go 6. Do not wish to go 8. No answer 9. Not asked.	
q.568-14 (ACC) Corner shop 1. Very easy 2. Quite easy 3. Quite difficult 4. Very difficult 5. Unable to go 6. Do not wish to go 8. No answer	

9. Not asked.	
q.568-15 (ACC) Medium or large supermarket 1. Very easy 2. Quite easy 3. Quite difficult 4. Very difficult 5. Unable to go 6. Do not wish to go 8. No answer 9. Not asked.	
q.568-16 (ACC) Shopping centre 1. Very easy 2. Quite easy 3. Quite difficult 4. Very difficult 5. Unable to go 6. Do not wish to go 8. No answer 9. Not asked.	
q.568-17 (ACC) General practitioner 1. Very easy 2. Quite easy 3. Quite difficult 4. Very difficult 5. Unable to go 6. Do not wish to go 8. No answer 9. Not asked.	
q.568-18 (ACC) Chiropodist 1. Very easy 2. Quite easy 3. Quite difficult 4. Very difficult 5. Unable to go 6. Do not wish to go 8. No answer 9. Not asked.	
q.568-19 (ACC) Dentist 1. Very easy 2. Quite easy 3. Quite difficult 4. Very difficult 5. Unable to go 6. Do not wish to go 8. No answer	

9. Not asked.	
q.568-20 (ACC) Optician 1. Very easy 2. Quite easy 3. Quite difficult 4. Very difficult 5. Unable to go 6. Do not wish to go 8. No answer 9. Not asked.	
q.568-21 (ACC) Hospital 1. Very easy 2. Quite easy 3. Quite difficult 4. Very difficult 5. Unable to go 6. Do not wish to go 8. No answer 9. Not asked.	
<b>ENVIRONMENT</b> <b>AND</b> <b>NEIGHBOURHOOD</b>	These questions are from the National Survey for Wales
<b>To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? My local area is:</b>	
q.568-22 (ENV) Well maintained 1. Strongly agree 2. Tend to agree 3. Neither agree nor disagree 4. Tend to disagree 5. Strongly disagree 7.. Don't know/no opinion 8. No answer 9. Not asked.	
q.568-23 (ENV) Free from litter and rubbish 1. Strongly agree 2. Tend to agree 3. Neither agree nor disagree 4. Tend to disagree 5. Strongly disagree 7.. Don't know/no opinion 8. No answer 9. Not asked	
q.568-24 (ENV) Free from graffiti and vandalism 1. Strongly agree 2. Tend to agree	

3. Neither agree nor disagree 4. Tend to disagree 5. Strongly disagree 7.. Don't know/no opinion 8. No answer 9. Not asked	
q.568-25 (ENV) Safe for children to play outside 1. Strongly agree 2. Tend to agree 3. Neither agree nor disagree 4. Tend to disagree 5. Strongly disagree 7.. Don't know/no opinion 8. No answer 9. Not asked	
q.568-26 (ENV) Free from heavy traffic 1. Strongly agree 2. Tend to agree 3. Neither agree nor disagree 4. Tend to disagree 5. Strongly disagree 7.. Don't know/no opinion 8. No answer 9. Not asked	
<b>DISCRIMINATION</b>	These questions are from the National Survey for Wales
<b>In the last 12 months have you personally experienced discrimination, harassment or abuse for any of these reasons? Please tell me about any of the reasons that apply to you.</b>	
q.568-27 (DIS) Your accent 0. No 1. Yes 8. No answer 9. Not asked	
q.568-28 (DIS) Your ethnicity 0. No 1. Yes 8. No answer 9. Not asked	
q.568-29 (DIS) Your age 0. No 1. Yes 8. No answer	

9. Not asked	
q.568-30 (DIS) Your language 0. No 1. Yes 8. No answer 9. Not asked	
q.568-31 (DIS) Your colour 0. No 1. Yes 8. No answer 9. Not asked	
q.568-32 (DIS) Your nationality 0. No 1. Yes 8. No answer 9. Not asked	
q.568-33 (DIS) your mental ill-health 0. No 1. Yes 8. No answer 9. Not asked	
q.568-34 (DIS) Any other health problem or disability 0. No 1. Yes 8. No answer 9. Not asked	
q.568-35 (DIS) Your sex 0. No 1. Yes 8. No answer 9. Not asked	Gender (male or female)
q.568-36 (DIS) Your religious belief or faith 0. No 1. Yes 8. No answer 9. Not asked	
q.568-37 (DIS) Your sexual orientation 0. No 1. Yes 8. No answer 9. Not asked	
q.568-38 (DIS) Where you live 0. No 1. Yes 8. No answer	



9. Not asked	
q.568-39 (DIS) Other (please specify only if you wish to) 0. No 1. Yes (SPECIFY IN NEXT QUESTION) 8. No answer 9. Not asked	
<b>IF NO SKIP TO Q.569</b> Q.568_40 (DIS) Other (please specify) .....	Textual answer
<p><b>Thank you very much for taking part in the study. You have been very patient and the information you have given us will help us to understand the ageing process and how it affects people in a wide range of circumstances.</b></p> <p>Q569 How did you feel about answering all the questions?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Extreme negative reaction</li> <li>2. Negative reaction</li> <li>3. Neutral</li> <li>4. Positive reaction</li> </ol>	
Q570 ENTER ANY BRIEF COMMENTS MADE	
<p><b>Before I can switch off the machine I have to tidy up a few details. It should only take a few minutes so I hope you won't mind.</b></p>	
<p><b>INTERVIEWER OBSERVATIONS</b></p> <p><b>The items in this section are of two main types:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>1. Most of them refer to behaviour that is only abnormal when present continually or to a marked degree; the mere presence</b></li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>2. Some of the items refer to behaviour which would not normally be expected to occur at all, e.g. shouting or anger. These items should be marked positive if there is any occurrence at all in the interview.</b></li> </ol>

<p>of such behaviour at times during the interview is not necessarily abnormal.</p>	<p>If you are in any doubt at all be guided by the principle that the intention is to record only behaviour that is clearly abnormal.</p>
<p><b><u>AFFECT</u></b></p> <p>Q571 Expressionless face. No play of expression in conversation.</p> <p>0. Absent 1. Mild 2. Severe 8. No answer</p>	
<p>Q572 Monotonous voice. No play of expression in conversation.</p> <p>0. Absent 1. Mild 2. Severe 8. No answer</p>	<p>Q573 Lability of mood: rapidly changes from sad to happy, friendly to irritable.</p> <p>0. Absent 1. Mild 2. Severe 8. No answer</p>
<p>Q574 Uncontrollable short bouts of crying</p> <p>0. Absent 1. Mild 2. Severe 8. No answer</p>	<p>Q575 Uncontrollable short bouts of laughing</p> <p>0. Absent 1. Mild 2. Severe 8. No answer</p>
<p>Q576 Infectious gaiety</p> <p>0. Absent 1. Mild 2. Severe 8. No answer</p>	<p>Q577 Unco-operative, tries to start an argument</p> <p>0. Absent 1. Mild 2. Severe 8. No answer</p>
<p>Q578 Hostile or irritable e.g. angry response</p> <p>0. Absent 1. Mild</p>	<p><b><u>MOVEMENT</u></b></p> <p>Q579 Restless: e.g. fidgeting, pacing, unnecessary movements</p> <p>0. No 1. Yes</p>

<p>2. Severe 8. No answer</p>	<p>8. No answer</p>
<p>Q580 Choreiform movements (continuous, purposeless, jerky, involuntary movements of the head, body or limbs while at rest).</p> <p>0. Absent 1. Mild 2. Severe 8. No answer</p>	<p>Q581 Athetoid movements (continuous, purposeless, slow writhing movements of tongue, jaw or limbs).</p> <p>0. Absent 1. Mild 2. Severe 8. No answer</p>
<p>Q582 Parkinsonian movements (characteristic repeated regular tremor of the hands at rest. Described as 'pill rolling').</p> <p>0. Absent 1. Mild 2. Severe 8. No answer</p>	<p>Q583 Obvious abnormality of Walking</p> <p>0. Absent 1. Mild 2. Severe 8. No answer</p>
<p>Q584 Obvious evidence of paralysis or stroke</p> <p>0. Absent 1. Mild 2. Severe 8. No answer</p>	<p>Q585 Obvious evidence of physical abnormality of the legs/arms/hands like arthritis, amputation, gross swelling.</p> <p>0. Absent 1. Mild 2. Severe 8. No answer</p> <p>IF 584 &amp; 585 RATED 1 OR 2 SKIP TO 594</p>
<p>Q586 Gait normal, just unsteady</p> <p>0. Absent 1. Mild 2. Severe 8. No answer</p>	<p>Q587 Stagger as if drunk</p> <p>0. Absent 1. Mild 2. Severe 8. No answer</p>
<b>SOCIAL SPEECH</b>	

<p>Q588 Takes slow shuffling steps</p> <p>0. Absent 1. Mild 2. Severe 8. No answer</p>	<p>Q589 Irrelevance: whole content of answer may have little to do with the question. (Do not include wandering or rambling from the topic or incoherence).</p> <p>0. Absent 1. Mild 2. Severe 8. No answer</p>
<p>Q590 Circumstantial: much unnecessary detail but the object in view at the beginning is ultimately reached.</p> <p>0. Absent 1. Mild 2. Severe 8. No answer</p>	<p>Q591 Rambling: talks in an aimless fashion. Object in view at the beginning is not reached.</p> <p>0. Absent 1. Mild 2. Severe 8. No answer</p>
<p>Q592 Speech very slow. Distinct pauses between words.</p> <p>0. Absent 1. Mild 2. Severe 8. No answer</p>	<p>Q593 Long pauses before replying a characteristic feature.</p> <p>0. Absent 1. Mild 2. Severe 8. No answer</p>
<p>Q594 Speech very rapid and difficult to follow</p> <p>0. Absent 1. Mild 2. Severe 8. No answer</p>	<p>Q595 Speech restricted in quality: e.g. answers to questions only, no spontaneous expressions.</p> <p>0. Absent 1. Mild 2. Severe 8. No answer</p>
<p><b>COMMUNICATION DIFFICULTIES</b></p>	
<p>Q596 Perseveration. Repeats answers inappropriately e.g. Q. Weekday? A. Tuesday, Q. Month? A. Tuesday?</p> <p>0. Absent</p>	<p>Q597 Dysphasia (due to brain damage) words are muddled up or used incorrectly.</p> <p>0. No. 1. Yes 8. No answer</p>

1. Mild 2. Severe 8. No answer	
Q598 Dysarthria (due to brain damage) difficulty articulating words but knows what s/he wants to say.  0. No. 1. Yes 8. No answer	Q599 Dysarthria (due to speech organs) coarse tremor of the tongue or paralysis of vocal chords.  0. No. 1. Yes 8. No answer
Q600 Lack of teeth  0. No. 1. Yes 8. No answer	Q601 Did the subject have hearing problems that interfered with the questioning?  0. No 1. To some extent 2. To a marked extent 3. Deaf 8. No answer
Q602 Did the subject have poor/no eyesight that interfered with reading, writing or drawing?  0. No 1. To some extent 2. To a marked extent 3. Blind 8. No answer	Q603 Stuttering  0. No. 1. Yes 8. No answer
Q604 Mutism specified as due to physical defect  0. No. 1. Yes 8. No answer	Q605 Weakness – severe  0. No. 1. Yes 8. No answer
Q606 Did the subject have a weakness, tremor etc of hand that interfered with writing, drawing or folding paper?  0. No 1. To some extent 2. To marked extent 3. Use of one hand/arm only	Q607 Low intelligence  0. No. 1. Yes 8. No answer

4. No answer	
<p>Q608 Poor grasp of language that interfered with questioning or illiterate</p> <p>0 No</p> <p>1. Yes, English not mother tongue</p> <p>2. Yes, unable to read</p> <p>3. Yes, unable to write</p> <p>4. Neither read nor write</p> <p>8. No answer</p>	<p>Q609 Slurring not specified as due to physical defect or drugs.</p> <p>0. No</p> <p>1. Yes</p> <p>8. No answer</p>
<p>Q610 Interview conditions unfavourable e.g. noisy distracting environment.</p> <p>0. No</p> <p>1. Yes</p> <p>8. No answer</p>	<p>Q611 Interviewee repeatedly falls asleep and has to be awakened.</p> <p>0. No</p> <p>1. Yes</p> <p>8. No answer</p>
<p>Q612 Interviewee appears generally sleepy, but does not actually fall asleep.</p> <p>0. No</p> <p>1. Yes</p> <p>8. No answer</p>	<p><b>OTHER DIFFICULTIES</b></p> <p>Q613 Lack of insight into present disability</p> <p>0. No</p> <p>1. Yes</p> <p>8. No answer</p>
<p>Q614 Impaired ability to focus, sustain and shift attention.</p> <p>0. No</p> <p>1. Yes</p> <p>8. No answer</p>	<p>Q615 Impaired judgement of situations and or persons.</p> <p>0. No</p> <p>1. Yes</p> <p>8. No answer</p>
<p>Q616 Hallucinating: behaves as though hears voices or sees visions, or admits to doing so.</p> <p>0. No</p> <p>1. Yes</p> <p>8. No answer</p>	<p>Q617 Incoherent in clear consciousness (e.g. not sleepy) irrelevant or bizarre or random answers, disjointed ideas, gibberish, neologisms, perseveration, flight of ideas.</p> <p>0. No</p> <p>1. Yes</p> <p>8. No answer</p>

<p>Q618 Memory defect (clear-cut) e.g. disorientated, gross memory loss, clear-cut blackout etc.</p> <p>0. No 1. Yes 8. No answer</p>	<p>Q619 Memory defect (dubious) e.g. hazy recall, unconvincingly claims not to remember, makes little attempt to recall.</p> <p>0. No 1. Yes 8. No answer</p>
<p>Q620 <b>JUDGEMENT</b> Problems with memory are more prominent than problems with thinking i.e. more difficulty with remembering things than working things out.</p> <p>0. No 1. Mild 2. Severe 8. No answer</p>	<p>Q621 Was the interview complete? (In case not the seven observation items in the body of the interview are repeated here for completion)</p> <p>Rate 0 No if in priority mode.</p> <p>0. No 1. Yes 8. No answer</p> <p><b>IF YES SKIP TO 628 OTHERWISE CONTINUE</b></p> <p>A complete interview is not in priority mode – all sections are completed. If the interview has skipped any section automatically or the interviewer has elected not to ask certain sections rate ‘O’ No.</p>
<p>Q622 Respondent (R) looks or sounds sad, mournful or depressed.</p> <p>0. No 1. Mild 2. Severe 8. No answer 9. Inapplicable</p>	<p>Q623 Respondent’s eyes moist: tearful or crying</p> <p>0. No 1. Mild 2. Severe 8. No answer 9. Inapplicable</p>
<p>Q624 R very slow in all movements</p> <p>0. No 1. Mild 2. Severe 8. No answer 9. Inapplicable</p>	<p>Q625 R appears indecisive</p> <p>0. No 1. Mild 2. Severe 8. No answer 9. Inapplicable</p>

<p>Q626 R looks or sounds unduly suspicious</p> <p>0. No 1. Mild 2. Severe 8. No answer 9. Inapplicable</p>	<p>Q627 R has obvious difficulty in concentrating on interview.</p> <p>0. No 1. Mild 2. Severe 8. No answer 9. Inapplicable</p>
<p><b><u>OUTCOME</u></b></p> <p>Q628 Rate: Has the respondent (spontaneously) adamantly refused to be re-interviewed.</p> <p>1. No spontaneous adamant refusal 2. Adamantly Refused to be seen again.</p>	
<p><b><u>CONFIDENCE IN DATA</u></b></p>	
<p>Q629 Rater's confidence in data</p> <p>0. Reasonable/No Doubts 1. A few doubts 2. Moderate doubts 3. Grave doubts 4. Worthless</p>	
<p>Q630 Doubtful reliability because of</p> <p>1. Exaggeration 2. Minimisation 3. Another person present 4. Other (specify)</p>	
<p>Q631 Doubtful reliability other (specify)</p>	
<p>Q632 Date of admission to residential or nursing home</p> <p>_____</p> <p>If not in a residential or nursing home enter 99.99</p>	
<p>Q633 What would be your clinical</p>	<p>Q633 Enter any apparent diagnosis. Rate</p>



<p>diagnosis?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0. Well</li> <li>1. Demented (specify)</li> <li>2. Depressed</li> <li>3. Demented and depressed (specify)</li> <li>4. Other (specify)</li> <li>7. Don't know</li> <li>8. No answer</li> </ol>	<p>only if you are reasonably certain. If there is conflicting symptomatology and your doubt lies in the subject then rate 7. If you feel unable to make a diagnosis and the doubt lies in yourself (e.g. because you are a non clinician) then rate 8.</p>
<p>Q634 Clinical diagnosis specify:</p>	
<p><b>That is the end of the follow-up interview, but we may want to keep in contact with the respondents of the study in the future. Last time you gave us [Information comes up] is this information still correct? Could you give me the name and phone number for two other people who would know your whereabouts if you should have moved in that time?</b></p> <p>If yes enter details in contact section.</p> <p>Q635 Details inserted in contact section?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0. No</li> <li>1. Yes</li> </ol>	
<p><b>THE COMPUTER WILL NOW SCORE THE INTERVIEW, IF A HAS INTERVIEW IS REQUIRED PLEASE ASK Q636 OTHERWISE THANK THE RESPONDENT ONCE AGAIN AND END THE INTERVIEW.</b></p>	
<p>Q636 Part of our research involves us asking people that we interview if we can talk to someone else about their health. This is because often people aren't aware of changes in their own health, whereas someone close to them may have noticed changes.</p>	

<p>Is there someone we could ask about your health?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>0. Consent not given</li><li>1. Consent given (specify details)</li><li>2. No suitable person</li><li>9. Not asked</li></ul>	
<p>Q637 Informant contact details obtained?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>0. No</li><li>1. Yes</li></ul>	